# ACTIVITY ANSWER KEY

## Chapter 2, Section 1

**Check your answers from the Answer Key.**
**Correct all errors, then complete your next goal.**



**Lesson 1:** ***Verbs***
*When Truth is Stranger than Fiction*

1. (c) 1967
2. (a) gold coins
3. (b) He was accidentally abandoned.
4. (c) He was raised by the Jewish family who found him.
5. (a) decided to live together in the house
6. _c_ ***Jerusalem***
7. _a_ ***Arab***
8. _d_ ***Jewish***
9. _b_ ***hoard***
10. people, places, things, ideas
11. Pronouns
12. verb
13. action
14. "What is being done?"
15. visited
16. fled
17. walked
18. embraced
19. linking verb
20. predicate adjective, predicate noun (or nominative)
21. am, is, are, was, were, has, have, had, could, would, should, be, being, been
22. subject: women
    linking verb: have been
    word linked to subject: friends
23. subject: I
    linking verb: am
    word linked to subject: mother
24. subject: widows
    linking verb: are
    word linked to subject: glad
25. subject: story
    linking verb: is
    word linked to subject: miraculous
26. look, grow, appear, seem, become, remain, stay, turn, taste, smell, sound
27. looked
28. turned
29. seemed
30. smelled
31. looked, AV
32. looked, LV
33. grew, AV
34. grew, LV
35. appeared, LV
36. appeared, AV
37. remained, AV
38. remained, LV
39. turned, AV
40. turned, LV
41. helping verb
42. am, is, are, was, were, has, have, had, do, did, does, may, might, must, can, could, shall, should, would, will
43. is searching, helping verb: is, main verb: searching
44. was granted, helping verb: was, main verb: granted
45. has occurred, helping verb: has, main verb: occurred
46. is crying, helping verb: is, main verb: crying
47. is becoming, helping verb: is, main verb: becoming
48. has sounded, helping verb: has, main verb: sounded



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49. is smelling, helping verb: is, main verb: smelling
50. is staying, helping verb: is, main verb: staying
51. helping
52. helping
53. linking
54. action
55. action
56. helping
57. linking
58. linking
59. action
60. *"When we do what we can, we never know what miracles await."*



**Lesson 2: *Verbs***
*A Stranger in the House*

1. (a) True
2. (b) False
3. (b) a television
4. (b) The author thinks that television can be a bad influence in the home, sometimes contradicting the moral convictions that parents try to teach to their children.
5. a place or position
6. completely focusing attention on one thing, not focusing on anything else
7. enthusiastically interested
8. obscene language, curse words
9. teetotaler
10. blatant
11. rebuked
12. den
13. tense
14. present, past, future
15. Present tense
16. Past tense
17. *-ed* or *-d*
18. Future tense
19. shall, will, present
20. verb tense: past
21. verb tense: present
22. verb tense: future
23. verb tense: present
24. verb tense: past
25. verb tense: past
26. verb tense: present
27. verb tense: present
28. verb tense: future
29. verb tense: present
31. *"The world might be improved with more vision and less television."*




**Lesson 3: *Participles***
*Dueling Senators*

1. Henry Clay, William King
2. duel
3. $5,000
4. comments, shook hands
5. a bitter argument or disagreement
6. false, unholy
7. low, vulgar, unkind
8. statement, words spoken or written
9. the courts (judge, lawyers and jury)
10. compensation (verbal or material) for insult or injury
11. the clapping of hands to show approval
12. Participles
13. nouns, pronouns
14. Shouting, senators
15. Challenged, Whig
16. Arrested, men
17. acknowledging, senators
18. Applauding, senators
19. present participles, past participles
20. -ing
21. (a) at the same time as the main verb
22. Standing
23. disagreeing
24. defending
25. posting


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26. (b) before the time indicated by the main verb
27. Resolved
28. taught
29. Broken
30. Upset
31. made
32. object, modifiers, prepositional
33. Acknowledging their ill behavior
34. not participating in the feud
35. beginning with an insult
36. Making amends
37. Applauding vigorously
38. Restoring peace
39. (c) both a and b
40. (a) as closely as possible to the word the participle or phrase modifies
41. Walking through the building, John (any name or pronoun) heard a commotion from the Senate chambers.
42. Tumbling and falling to the ground, the senators crashed through the doors.
43. At the table with a wide top and stubby legs sat a senator. OR
    A senator sat at the table with a wide top and stubby legs.
44. I could view a beautiful painting hanging on the wall of the Senate chambers.
45. The senator tried to stomp a roach under the table.
46. (c) written as separate sentences
47. Walking through the building, I heard a commotion.
48. The doors crashed open, and the senators entered, tumbling to the ground.
49. Apologizing to each other and to their fellow senators, Clay and King shook hands.
50. The senators, listening patiently to each other's point of view, have learned to tolerate each other.
51. short, choppy
52. Disagreeing, they argued loudly.
53. Apologizing, they shook hands.
54. Entering the room, he seated himself.
55. Knowing the topic was controversial, he gave a speech.
56. *"Gentlemen, try not to become men of success. Rather, become men of virtue."*



**Lesson 4: *Verbs***
*The Allegory of the Crane*

1. (c) crane
2. (d) her husband could sell the cloth in the marketplace to buy food
3. (b) False
4. (b) He became greedy, and he wanted more money.
5. (a) a crane plucking feathers and weaving cloth
6. (c) His wife became a crane and flew away.
7. _c_ ***allegory***
8. _b_ ***enamored***
9. _a_ ***exquisite***
10. present perfect, past perfect, future perfect
11. past participles, helping verbs
12. began in the past and continues into the present or that occurred in the recent past
13. have, has, past participle
14. Mildred has known the young couple.
15. She has emerged from the room.
16. I have known her for five years.
17. He has sold the cloth at the market.
18. You have been her husband for two years.
19. began and ended in the distant past before another past event took place
20. had, past participle
21. The man and woman had walked for days before finding a suitable market.
22. The couple had bought necessary household items at the market, then returned home.


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23. They had lit candles and placed them in the kitchen window.
24. The cloth had proven to be of quality material, and the merchant purchased it.
25. will be completed by or before a specified time in the future
26. will have, shall have
27. She will have created a new cloth by morning.
28. I shall have read four Japanese allegories by next week.
29. We shall have learned five life principles by Friday.
30. *"Money is not required to buy one necessity of the soul."*



**Lesson 5: *Verbs***
*Las Posadas*

1. (b) December 16—December 24
2. (a) Mary and Joseph's search for shelter before the birth of baby Jesus
3. (d) small bag filled with candy and toys
4. (b) star
5. (b) False
6. _d_ ***commemorate***
7. _b_ ***procession***
8. _c_ ***pilgrims***
9. _a_ ***earthen***
10. progress
11. "to be", am, is, are, was, were, present participle
12. present progressive, past progressive, future progressive
13. am, is, are, present participle
14. the ongoing nature of an act at the time a person is speaking
15. are eating
16. am going
17. is knocking
18. is dressing
19. is becoming
20. are standing
21. past
22. was, were, present participle
23. were sitting
24. was hoping
25. was leaving
26. was leading
27. was walking
28. were hanging
29. (a) True
30. will be, shall be, present participle
31. shall be dining
32. will be wearing
33. will be entertaining
34. will be entering
35. will be preparing
36. action in the past that is ongoing and may continue to the point of reference
37. present perfect progressive, past perfect progressive, future perfect progressive
38. began in the past, has continued into the present, and may continue into the future as another action begins
39. have or has + been + present participle
40. have been participating
41. have been joining
42. has been filling
43. has been sewing
44. has been sitting
45. have been assembling
46. before, interrupted
47. had + been + present participle
48. had been drinking
49. had been walking
50. had been reading
51. had been planning
52. had been planning
53. (b) False
54. will or shall + have + been + present participle
55. will have been directing

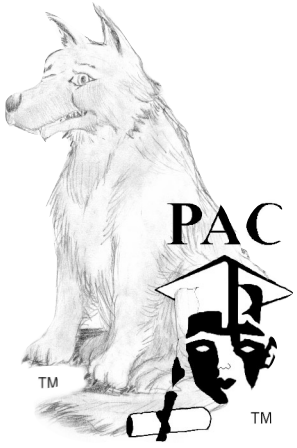

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56. will have been stuffing
57. will have been living
58. will have been reenacting
59. will have been teaching
60. *"Christmas is more than a time of music, merriment and mirth; it is a season of meditation . . . and miracles."*



Ask for your QUIZ over Section 1. **Reminder:** Students who score 85% or higher on the section quizzes may be exempt from the chapter test!


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